



Statistical Country Profile



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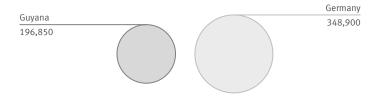
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■ General information



Land area in relation to Germany $\ensuremath{\mathsf{km}}^2$



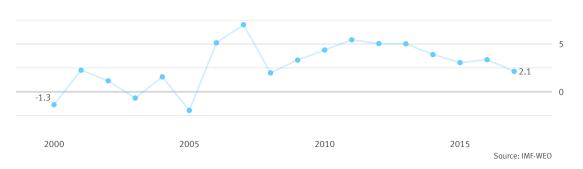
Source: WB-WDI

Economy and finance

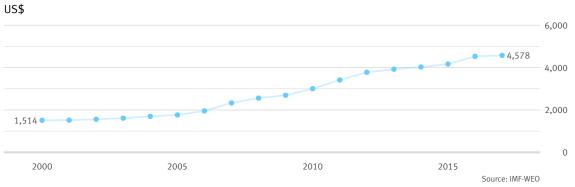
Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$	GDP,	GDP	GDP
	real change	per capita	per capita
	% since 2000	us\$	internat. US\$
3.561	+66	4, 578	8,101
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change

% on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita



Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

+0.8

(2016) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

% of GDP

52.2

(2017) Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

-4.4

(2017) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure

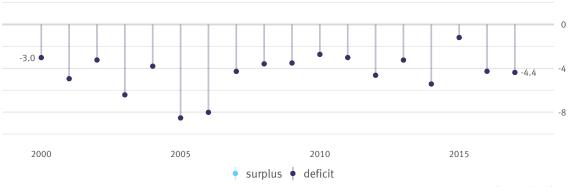
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

2.973

(2016) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

0.028

(2016) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

0.058

(2016) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$

0.026

(2016)Source: UNCTAD

Population

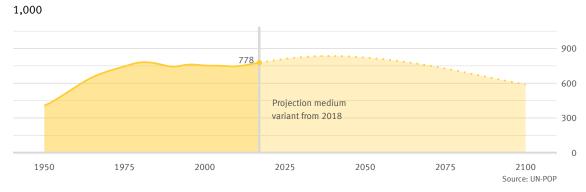
Population	Population	Life expectancy	Life expectancy
total	density	at birth (women)	at birth (men)
1,000	inhabitants per km²	years	years
778	4	69.0	64.4
(2017)	(2017)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017 1,000

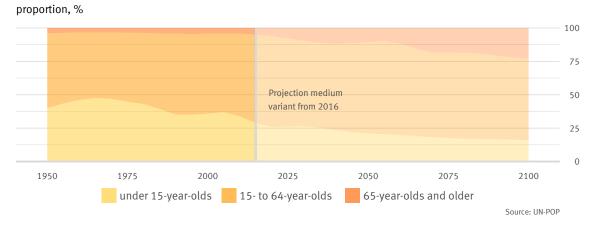


Source: WB-WDI

Population



Population by age group



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)
0.2	1.6	23.1	20.2
(2010) Source: WHO	(2014) Source: WHO	(2015) Source: WHO	(2016) Source: WHO

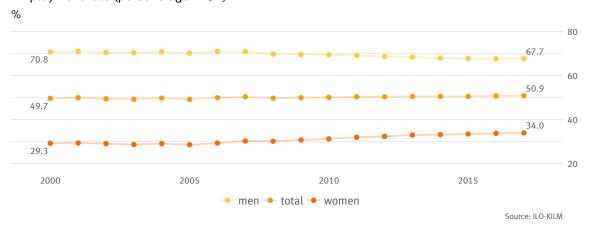
Education

Government expenditure on education	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Students (tertiary education)
% of GDP	number	number	per 100,000 inhabitants
3.2	23.2	20.3	1,176
(2012) Source: UNESCO	(2012) Source: UNESCO	(2012) Source: UNESCO	(2012) Source: UNESCO*

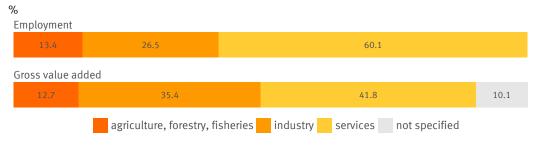
Labour force

Labour force (persons aged 15+)	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)	Self-employment (persons aged 15+)
1,000	%	%
319	57.7	34.3
(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM
	(persons aged 15+) 1,000 319 (2017)	(persons aged 15+) 1,000 319 (2017) participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 57.7

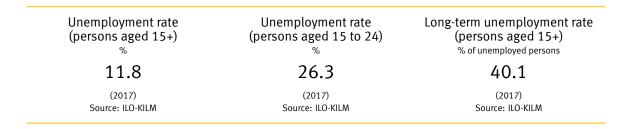
Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



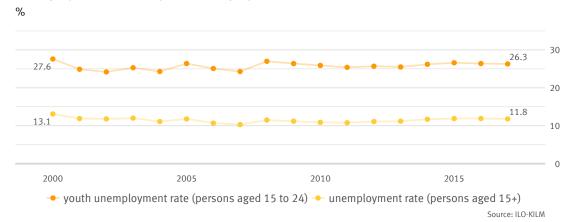
Employment and gross value added by sector 2017



Source employment: ILO-KILM Source gross value added: WB-WDI



Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

0.638

(2015) Source: UNDP Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

127

(2015) Source: UNDP Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

No data

Source: WB-WDI

■ Production

Index of industrial production 2010=100

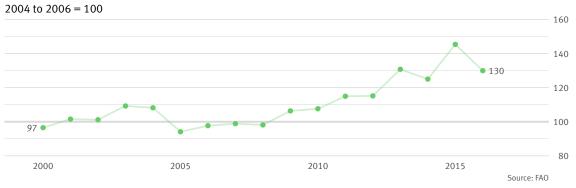
No data

Source: IMF-IFS

Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural	Agricultural	Forest
production	land	area
% since 2000	% of land area	% of land area
+35	8.6	83.9
(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production



■ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

1.790

(2017) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods bn US\$

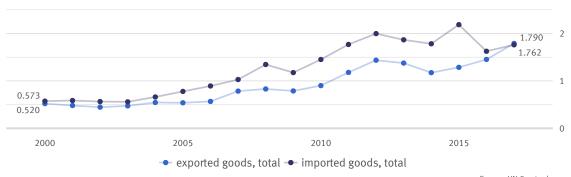
1.762

(2017) Source: UN Comtrade Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

+0.028

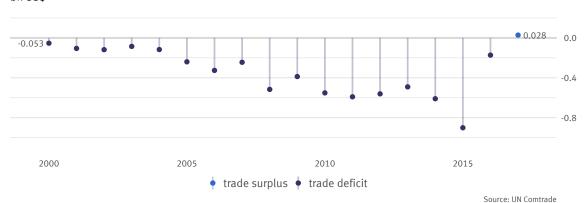
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance bn US\$

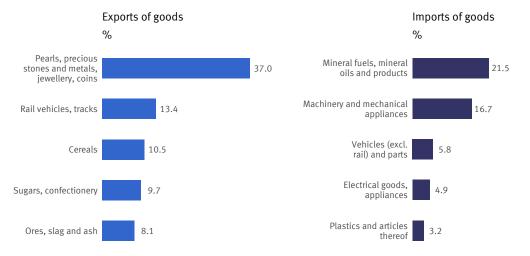


Goods exported Goods exported Goods imported Goods imported to Germany to Germany from Germany from Germany % of all goods exported bn US\$ % of all goods imported 42.4 2.4 29.9 1.7 (2017) (2017) (2017) (2017)Source: UN Comtrade* Source: UN Comtrade* Source: UN Comtrade Source: UN Comtrade

Main trading partners 2017



Main commodities traded 2017



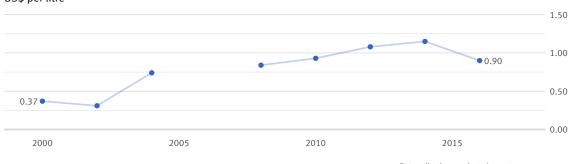
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport



Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre

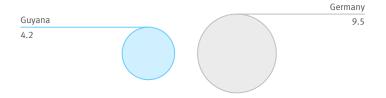


Data collection conducted every two years. 2006: Missing data. Source: WB-WDI

Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
4.2	669	No data	25.3
(2016) Source: EDGAR	(2007) Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016 tonnes per capita

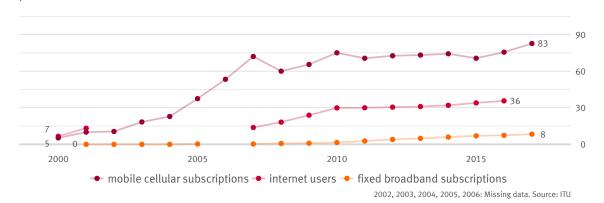


Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
expenditure on Nab		• •
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
	·	,
No data	No data	1
		(2014)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

ILO-KILM International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 ITU
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States: www.destatis.de/international_en

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.